App. F. IX-4

Previous References

1936. (Munzrai

Present

File No. 137-36

Serial Nos. 1-5

Letter References.

Mysf D--0179-36

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT.

Serial Nos. 5

Part B for September 1937

SUBJECT.

Waiving establishment Tools and plant charges Rs 9/- in estimate for repairs to the Sri Ramaswara Swamis Temple Chamarajapet Bangalore City.

To 22. Mezy Com & Chief Engr & Comptroller no 450-2 & 21-9-37

WD 0418—GPB—22,500—29-8-36

about sanctioning the recommendation

RS

DEWAN'S MINUTE.

24.12.36

FILE No. 193 . MW 3137-36 /

Rameswara Temple, Chamrajpet.

The temple seems in a neglected condition.
The adjacent compound portion which belongs to this temple, I understand, is also now in an uncared for condition. The temple car is incomplete.
All this shows that the Dharmadarsi are not discharging their duties with that zeal & care which are the aspects from them.
I have no doubt of the Dharmadarsi has been called for for at least 6 months.
Mr. M. Shama Rao is the convenor. Will he be able to obtain charge of the Temple? D.C. may be asked to send his proposals whatever may be necessary to improving matters.

Dr
23-12-36

General Secy)
24) xxx Draft sent
23/12

24/12

GENERAL SECRETARY.
24 DEC. 1936
154

37) Submitted with a draft letter to the M.C.

Please put up next week
2/-4/4-

24/12

1) Above letter is issued.

Serial No.

The M.C.

Enclosed herein are the Laws in force in the Mysore Division and also for consideration proposals to introduce Hindu Law governing that people.

D.O. letter No. H.C. 38/36-37 dated 10-6-37 from the M.C. in Mysore forwarding and enclosing report received from the Dy. Commissioner the matter and states that he has been requested to expedite submission with final report on the Laws.

Sd/ General Secy's Orders Refers

Sd/ M.V. 24/6/37

Sd/ Laws with references as directed

Letter No. C.3-4017/35-36 dated 8th March 1937 of the Dy. Comr., Bangalore Dt. a copy of which forms an enclosure to the Munsif Comr.'s letter gives information on all the points contained in the Dewan's note of 23rd

24/6

File No. of 193 6

General and Secret

Serial No.

DEWAN'S OF

The letter of D.C. Bangalore District dated P.S. 37 is for perusal. The D.C. Upon enquiry by Dharma Rao has advised him for Convenorship, and further he has appointed Mr. B. Venkatanarayanappa as Convenor. As the present term of this of the present Committee expires in the month of May 1937, the proposals of the D.C. in this connection may be awaited

U 2/27/4/-

(Gen 4194) For perusal pw 30/4/37

GENERAL SEC. 27 APR. 19 1737

OFFICE OF THE FIRST MEMBER 1 MAY 1937 No. 7177

Not Member)

Dewan)

V/S

2-5-37

pw 6/5 2/7/37-

Sus B 7/5 11/5

D.C letter No 38/26.37 dt 30.8.37

Regarding reconstitution of the Temple committee, the Melkote Secret

Serial No.

C

a copy of the Notification issued by the D.C. Bangalore Dt, which is submitted for perusal

15) Regarding action taken for repairs to the Temple car, the D.C's report dated 30.6.37 is submitted for perusal. Further report promised will be awaited if appd.

[illegible] 9.8.37. 16 [illegible] 9/8/37
[illegible] Gen. Secy. 2nd 18 [illegible]

GENERAL SECRETARY
9 AUG. 1937
9.50

Fin Member
Dewan 17

[illegible] 17/8 2nd 19/8 [illegible]

4

[illegible]

GENERAL SECRETARY
25 AUG. 1937
12.0

17) The Chief Engineer may be requested to examine the matter unofficially, if approved.

[illegible] 24.8.37. Gen. Secy. 24/8 [illegible] 2nd [illegible]

NOTE—Contn. Sheet.

SVD 0417—GPB—30,000—8-9-36

File No. 127 of 193(. General and Revenue Secretariat

Serial No.

DWH not 168
3.9.37.

Forwarded with compliments to the Chief Engineer of Mysore for favour of remarks

1/9/37

Underhat remarks
to Board Secs to Govt

2/ Returned, with compliments.

2. The Establishment and Tools and Plant charges amounting to Rs.95 on this work may be waived as a special case under the circumstances brought to notice by the Muzrai Commissioner.

DWH No. 167
13.9.37

By! Chief Engineer of Mysore. 11-9-37

Camp - Chickmagalur,
11th September 1937.

TSRN.

GENERAL SECRETARIAT
13 SEP. 1937

22/ Recommended
DWH
13/9/37

First Member 23/

OFFICE OF THE FIRST MEMBER, BOARD OF REVENUE
SEP 14 1937
No 1136

15/9

DWH
15/9/37

24/ Subject with a draft G.O. favouring
25/ Govt Engineer Muzrai Commr
13/9

17/9

OFFICE OF THE MUZRAI COMMISSIONER
IN MYSORE,

~~V. Madhava Rao, B.A., B.L.,~~
Muzrai Commissioner.

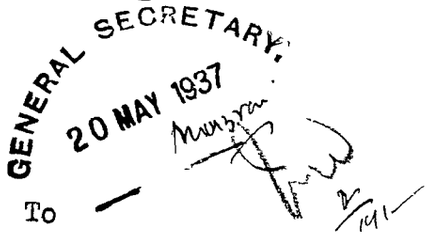
Bangalore, 18th May 1937.

19

1027

Sir,

In continuation of this office D.O. letter No.H.C.38/36 37 dated 24-4-37, I am desired to send herewith a copy of letter N .C3-4017/35-36 dated 11-5-37 received from the Deputy Commissioner, Bangalore District, submitting a report on the affairs of the Sri Ramadevaru and Sri Rameswaraswami temple at Chamarajpet, Bangalore City, and to state that the Deputy Commissioner has been requested to expedite the submission of his final report regarding the reconstitution of the Temple Committee and repairs to the car.



Yours sincerely,
M. N. Bangalore
For Muzrai Commissioner.
Absent from the Station

To

M. Venkatesa Iyengar, Esq., M.A.,
General Secretary to the Government of Mysore,
Bangalore.

Letter No.C3.4017/35-36 dated 11th May 1937 from the
ioner, Bangalore District, to the Muzrai Commissionerin My

With reference to your letter No.H.C.38/36-37 dated
arding the affairs of the Sri Rameswaraswami Temple at Ch
ave the honour to state that action is being taken to rec
ommittee of Dharmadarsis and the names of the members inc
econstituted Committee will be shortly notified. A copy
ication will be sent to you shortly.

As regards the other points raised in the General S
etter No.882/Muz.dated 28-12-1936, I beg to state that th
ion of the temple and the circumstances in which the Comm
arsis was not convened for some time have been explained
r. V.Vedavyasacharya's D.O. Letter dated 8-3-1937.

The Amildar has not yet sent the estimates for the
shall remind him and obtain the estimate and subrit a fur
ou in this matter in due course.

"Copy." M. N Ramaa

for Muzrai Commi

Revenue | File No. | of 193 . | [App. F. III—2

Serial No.

DEWAN'S OFFICE
MAY 1937
5289

OFFICE OF THE FIRST MEMBER FOR REVENUE
25 MAY 1937
No.

GENERAL SECRETARY.
21 MAY 1937
No. of Contn. Sheet.

Submd for perusal. Further report will be awaited.

21/5

(Sir Henry)

First Member

Dewan

WD 0417—GPS—80,000—8 9 36

File No. of 193 .

General and Revenue Secretariat

Serial No

Serial No.	
5	460-2 dated 21.9.36; The H.C in Mysore ... chief ... ...

File No. of 193 .

General and Revenue Secretariat

Serial No.

Section

File No. 137-36

Serial No. 2

Confl

Diary No. of letter replied to .....

No. 882

To

The Muzrai Commr

General and Revenue Secretariat

( )

the *193* .

Date of issue 9 Sept 1936

Signed by

List of enclosures.....

Copied by

Examined by.....

Sir,

I am directed to say that Sri Rameshwara Temple in Chavarajapet Bangalore City seems to be in a neglected condition and the adjacent compound of the Temple is also in an uncared-for condition. The Temple car is also stated to be incomplete. It is to be observed that from all this shows that the Dharmadarsis of the Temple do not seem to be discharging their duties in the usual and care which are to be expected from them. It is further learnt that no meeting of the Dharmadarsis has been

called ~~for~~ for ~~at least six~~ four months. ~~He~~ I am ~~desired~~ and to enquire whether Rajakarya prasakta Rao Bahadur Mr. M. Shamadas M.A. who is it is believed the Convenor of the Committee is not too old to be in charge of the Temple ~~and~~ I am to request you to be so good as to submit proposals with a view to improve matters. ~~connected with the Temple. This may kindly be treated as urgent~~

Y.S.

~~Thanks etc~~

Yes
26/12

2/2014 Land Logistics
BS 24/12

882(a) D/ 23/12/14

Office memo is forwarded to the Committee.

Copy to the D.C. Bare extract for information.

with compliments

~~D.C.~~

Yes
26/12

Land Log

TESA IYENGAR. M.A

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT

Bangalore, dated 26- 28th Decr. *1936*.

882/Revenue

137-36-2

Confidential

Dear Mr. Anantaraman

I am desired to say that the Sri Rameswara Temple in Chamarajpet, Bangalore City seems to be in a neglected condition and the adjacent compound of the temple also uncared for. The temple car is stated to be incomplete. The Dharmadarsis of the temple do not seem to be discharging their duties with the zeal and care which are to be expected. It is further learnt that no meeting of the Dharmadarsis has been called ~~for~~ for six months. I am to request you to be so good as to submit proposals with a view to improve matters, and enquire whether I am also to Rajakaryaprasakta Rao Bahadur Mr. L. Shama Rao, M.A., who, it is believed, is the Convenor of the Committee is not too old to be in charge of the temple.

Yours sincerely,

Sd. M. Venkatesa Iyengar

To

P. V. Anantaraman, Esq., B.A.,
Muzrai Commissioner in Mysore,
Bangalore.

Memo No. 882(a) dated 28.12.1936

Copy of the above is forwarded, with compliments, to the Deputy Commissioner, Bangalore District, for information.

Mir Safdar Hussain

for General Secretary to Government.

OFFICE OF THE MUZRAI COMMISSIONER
IN MYSORE,

SECRETARY
Letter
APR. 1937

Referring to your D.O. letter dated 24th December 1936 to the Muzrai Commissioner, I am desired to send herewith copies of the marginally noted communications received from the Deputy Commissioner of the [illegible] District, submitting an interim report in the affairs of the Sri Rameswara and Sri Pamalewara temples at Cha[illegible]rajpet, Bangalore City, and to state that the Deputy Commissioner has been requested to expedite the submission of his final report in the matter.

Yours sincerely,

M. N. Shambhu

M. Venkatesa Iyengar, Esq., M.A.,
Secretary to the Government of Mysore,
General Secretariat

With reference to your confidential D.O. letter No. [illegible]

5th January and subsequent reminder of the 11th [illegible], [illegible] affairs of the Sri Ramadevara Kalyana Mantapa temple at Kasaragod [illegible] to inform you that I inspected the temple on the morning of the 21st [illegible] and had a talk about it's improvement with the Secretary, Prof. [illegible] M. Shama Rao. Some of the improvements [illegible] tion.

At the time of my visit, [illegible] inspection, I found that the [illegible] fairly tidy condition. The building [illegible] bell, as, however, in need of urgent repair, [illegible] time since it was last [illegible]. By the side of [illegible] of a well-established [illegible] to have a number of shady plants and fruit trees planted [illegible] sale to accommodate all the [illegible] and also to provide [illegible] which could be sold in connection with the annual [illegible] temple.

As regards the completion of the temple car, I have asked [illegible] to send in the estimates, after verifying once again what items of work are, and absolutely necessary.

For the past some time, owing to dissensions among the [illegible] particularly between the Convenor and four members--the Committee of Managers has not been functioning properly and I see from the Proceedings that it has not always been easy to [illegible] the Committee as recorded in the Book was some time in April last.

It seems to me to be necessary, in the [illegible] management at the earliest opportunity and to change the [illegible] of control and supervision over the [illegible] the Committee officers, so as to ensure smooth and efficient working. In this [illegible] I may state that as a result of similar [illegible] the present Convenor (Rao Bahadur M. [illegible] Rao) was [illegible] in May 1956. But, as the term of the present Committee [illegible] by May 1957, it was considered not desirable to [illegible]

[illegible] to continue as Convenor till [illegible] present term of the Committee in May next. On a full consideration of the circumstances, I would suggest (1) that the present Committee with the Convenor may go on till May next for its term ex-[illegible]

(a) [illegible] be directed to take [illegible] to [illegible] Bangalore, [illegible] Mysore, [illegible] Coorg, [illegible] Malabar and to [illegible] Cochin, Travancore, [illegible] Pudukkottai, [illegible] Tanjore, [illegible] Trichinopoly, [illegible] Madura, [illegible] Tinnevelly, [illegible] Coimbatore, [illegible] Salem, [illegible] North Arcot, [illegible] South Arcot, [illegible] Chingleput, [illegible] Nellore, [illegible] Cuddapah, [illegible] Kurnool, [illegible] Bellary, [illegible] Anantapur, [illegible] Chittoor, [illegible] Nellore, [illegible] Guntur, [illegible] Kistna, [illegible] Godavari, [illegible] Vizagapatam, [illegible] Ganjam, [illegible] Vizianagram, [illegible] Srikakulam, [illegible] Visakhapatnam, [illegible] Kakinada, [illegible] Rajahmundry, [illegible] Eluru, [illegible] Vijayawada, [illegible] Guntur, [illegible] Ongole, [illegible] Nellore, [illegible] Tirupati, [illegible] Chittoor, [illegible] Kadapa, [illegible] Kurnool, [illegible] Nandyal, [illegible] Anantapur, [illegible] Hindupur, [illegible] Dharmavaram, [illegible] Tadpatri, [illegible] Gooty, [illegible] Rayadurg, [illegible] Penukonda, [illegible] Madakasira, [illegible] Kalyandurg, [illegible] Uravakonda, [illegible] Guntakal, [illegible] Adoni, [illegible] Yemmiganur, [illegible] Mantralayam, [illegible] Raichur, [illegible] Lingsugur, [illegible] Koppal, [illegible] Gangavathi, [illegible] Sindhanur, [illegible] Manvi, [illegible] Devadurga, [illegible] Bellary, [illegible] Hospet, [illegible] Harapanahalli, [illegible] Davangere, [illegible] Chitradurga, [illegible] Hiriyur, [illegible] Holalkere, [illegible] Challakere, [illegible] Tumkur, [illegible] Kunigal, [illegible] Nelamangala, [illegible] Bangalore, [illegible] Kolar, [illegible] Chikballapur, [illegible] Gauribidanur, [illegible] Hindupur, [illegible] Penukonda, [illegible] Madakasira, [illegible] Kalyandurg, [illegible] Uravakonda, [illegible] Guntakal, [illegible] Adoni, [illegible] Yemmiganur, [illegible] Mantralayam, [illegible] Raichur, [illegible] Lingsugur, [illegible] Koppal, [illegible] Gangavathi, [illegible] Sindhanur, [illegible] Manvi, [illegible] Devadurga, [illegible] Bellary, [illegible] Hospet, [illegible] Harapanahalli, [illegible] Davangere, [illegible] Chitradurga, [illegible] Hiriyur, [illegible] Holalkere, [illegible] Challakere, [illegible] Tumkur, [illegible] Kunigal, [illegible] Nelamangala, [illegible] Bangalore, [illegible] Kolar, [illegible] Chikballapur, [illegible] Gauribidanur.

In reference to correspondence [illegible] Mallikarjunan's [illegible] Backward Classes Commissioner, Bangalore, to the Secretary Commissioner in Mysore.

In reference to correspondence [illegible] Mallikarjunan's [illegible] the constitution of the Commission [illegible] Backward Classes Commission [illegible] Bangalore [illegible] Hon'ble Mr. M. Chanda Rao, has resigned the Chairmanship of the Committee. [illegible] appointed Mr. P. Venkatapathi Raju [illegible] to act as Convenor in his place during the unexpired period of the term of the present Committee. I shall shortly submit a [illegible] proposal in connection with the Committee.

"C C T E S"

M N Anandalwar

Secretary Commissioner.

GENL. & REV. SECR.
130
5 - AUG. 1937
MUZR. I BR.

GENERAL SECRETARY.
4 AUG. 1937

Affairs of Sri Rameswaraswami and Sri Ramadevaru Temple at Chamarajapet, Bangalore City.

In continuation of this office D.O. letter No. H.C.38/36-37 dated 19th May 1937 on the above subject, I write to inform you that the reconstitution of the Committee of the Temple has been sanctioned and notified by the Deputy Commissioner. A copy of his Notification dated 27th May 1937 is enclosed.

2. As regards the action taken for effecting repairs to the car, the Deputy Commissioner's final reply is awaited. A copy of his interim report dated 30th June 1937 about the action taken is sent herewith for information.

Yours sincerely,

To

M. Venkatesa Iyengar, Esq., M.A.,
General Secretary to the Government of Mysore,
BANGALORE.

Letter No.C3-4017/35-36 dated 30-6-37 from the Deputy Commissioner, Bangalore District, to the Muzrai Commissioner in Mysore.

Adverting to correspondence ending with your letter No.H.C.38/36-37 dated 19-5-37 regarding the affairs of the Sri Rameswaraswami temple at Chamarajpet, Bangalore City, I have the honor to state that the Committee of Dharmadarsis has been reconstituted in this office Notification No. C3-D.4017/35-36 dated 28-5-37. A copy of the notification has been separately sent to you already.

As regards the repairs to the temple car, the Sub Division Officer has submitted three estimates received from different contractors. The estimates vary from Rs 433 to Rs 900. The Convenor of the temple has stated that it is not possible to have any idea of the quality of work each of the contractors is capable of. As the work requires some technical skill and as the estimates now received vary considerably in respect of the cost, I have forwarded the estimates to the Executive Engineer, Buildings Division, Bangalore, for scrutiny, and requested him to send a suitable estimate after ascertaining what repairs are necessary. I have also asked the Sub Division Officer to report as to how the Dharmadarsis propose the cost to be met. On receipt of replies from these officers, shall submit a further report to you.

"COPY"

M. N. Anandaram.

For Muzrai Commissioner.

IMMEDIATE.
C3-D.4017/35-36.

18

Office of the Deputy Commissioner,
Bangalore District.
Bangalore, dated 27th May 1937.

18

N O T I F I C A T I O N.

As the term of the Committee of Dharmadarsis appointed in this office Notification No.C3-L.2228/33-34 dated 28-5-1934 for supervising the affairs of the Sri Ramadevaru and Rameswaraswami Temple in Chamarajapet, Bangalore City, expires on the 30th May 1937, the Committee is reconstituted with the following members for a period of three years from 30th May 1937.

Sl.No.	Name.	Age.	Community.	Occupation.	Remarks.
1.	Mr. B. Venkatanaranappa, M.A.	63	Brahmin	Retd. Professor, Basavangudi	Convenor.
2.	" B. Puttaiya, B.A.,	59	Vokkaligar	Retd. Superintendent, Government Press, Bangalore.	
3.	" N. Mallikarjuna Sastry, M.A.,	41	Brahmin	Principal, Chamarajendra Veda Maha Pathasala, Bangalore.	
4.	" Y. Narasinga Rau, B.A., B.L.,	60	do.	Retd. Senior Asst. Commissioner, Gavipur, Bangalore.	
5.	" B. R. Krishnamachar, B.A., B.L.,	60	do.	Retd. Dist, & Sessions Judge,	
6.	" D. C. Subbarayappa,	55	Devanga	Retd. Under Secretary to Govt.	
7.	" K. Srinivasamurthy, B.A.,	50	Brahmin	Assistant Comptroller.	
8.	" S. K. Narasimhaiya	63	Vokkaligar	Merchant, Bangalore.	
9.	" M. C. Chiknanjundappa	41	Nagartha	Sahukar and Contractor, Shankarpur, Bangalore.	

- Sd.- V. Vedavyasacharya,

Deputy Commissioner,
Bangalore District.

"COPY"

M. N. Srinivasa Murthy.

For Muzrai Commissioner.

GENL. & REV. SECTN.
186
23. AUG. 1937

No. 69/37-38
Ewell

OFFICE OF THE MUZRAI COMMISSIONER
IN MYSORE,
B.

Bangalore, 18th August *193* 7.

19

Muz 137-36-4.

FROM

K. V. ANANTARAMAN, ESQ., B.A.,
Muzrai Commissioner in Mysore

To

H. Venkatesa Iyengar, Esq., M.A.,
Secretary to the Government of His Highness
the Maharaja of Mysore,
General *Department.*

GENERAL SECRETARY.
19 AUG. 1937

SIR,

Repairs to the Sri Rameswaraswami Temple in Chamarajapet, Bangalore City.

In accordance with the instructions of the Dewan during his visit to the above temple on the morning of the 12th July 1937, the Executive Engineer, Buildings Division, sent an estimate for Rs 975 for the above work, including a sum of Rs 95 on account of the usual establishment, tools and plant charges on the estimated amount. As the works had to be urgently executed, I sanctioned the estimate for Rs 880, excluding the establishment, tools and plant charges and sent the estimate to the Executive Engineer for the execution of the work.

2. The surplus amount left at the credit of the institution after paying the sum of Rs 880 referred to above, will not be sufficient to meet the cost of repairing the car and lowering the compound wall, which are under correspondence.

3. In these circumstances, I request that sanction of Government may be obtained to waive the establishment, tools and plant charges amounting to Rs 95.

4. A copy of this office order sanctioning the estimate is also submitted for reference.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

Muzrai Commissioner.

20

ORDER OF THE MUZRAI COMMISSIONER IN MYSORE.

Reference:-

Correspondence ending with D.O. letter No.31-4 dated 17-7-37 from the Executive Engineer, Buildings Division, Bangalore, submitting for sanction, an estimate for Rs 975 inclusive of establishment, tools and plant charges amounting to Rs 95 towards the improvements of the Sri Rameswaradevaru temple at Chamarajapet, Bangalore City, and stating that the two questions of lowering the compound wall and repairs to the temple are not included in the estimate, will be dealt with separately.

Order No.C.69/37-38. Bangalore, dated 7th August 37.

The estimate is sanctioned for Rs 880 only, excluding the establishment, tools and plant charges of Rs 95, for the waiving of which, orders of Government will be obtained and communicated, the charge being met from the funds of the institution. The Deputy Commissioner is requested to arrange to place the amount at the disposal of the Executive Engineer, Buildings Division, under whose supervision the work will be executed.

Further reference will be made re. the question of lowering the compound wall of the temple.

- Sd.- K. V. ANANTARAMAN,
Muzrai Commissioner.

"COPY"

M. N. Ramachar.

For Muzrai Commissioner.

SUBJECT .....

.....

.....

Diary. No. of letter replied to.....

General and Revenue Secretariat

( )

the *193* .

Date of issue.....21-9-.....193 7

Mr S. K. Venkataramana Iyy

Signed by .....

Section Mus

File No. 137-36

Serial No. 25

Proceedings of the Government of His Highness the Maharaja of Mysore.

Read— Letter No 69/37-38 dated 19.8.1937 from the M.C in Mysore requesting Sanction to waive the ~~charges on account of~~ establishment, tools and Maint charges amounting to Rs 95/- included in the estimate for Rs 975/- for effecting certain repairs to

Order thereon.—No. the Sri Kameshwara Swami temple in Chamarajpet Bangalore city

2/ ~~of~~ from the Chief Engineer Mysore stating that the ~~above~~ charges ~~referred to above~~ may be waived as special case under the direction

May this be—

(i) printed?

(ii) treated as a standing order?

(iii) published in the Gazette, English Part?

(iv) translated?

(v) placed at the disposal of the press?

(vi) published in the Gazette, Kannada Part?

460 -

Order No re Launch

Lieut 16th M.C. — The Mesopotamian Chief Engineer

Lieut 16th M.C.

Lieut Quartermaster

17/9

The M.C. in elsha

Chief Engineer

Controller dept

List of Enclosure

Copied by

Examined by

WD 03602—GPB—22,500—12 7-35

R e a d:-

Letter No.69/37-38 dated 19th August 1937 from the Muzrai Commissioner in Mysore requesting sanction to waive the charges on account of establishment, tools and plant charges amounting to Rs.95/- included in the estimate for Rs.975/- for effecting certain repairs to the Sri Rameswaraswami temple in Chamarajapet, Bangalore City.

2. Un-official note No.167 dated 15th September 1937 of the Chief Engineer of Mysore stating that the charges referred to above may be waived as a special case under the circumstances explained by the Muzrai Commissioner.

ORDER No. 460-2/Mez 137-36-5 Sec/Exm.C

Dated Bangalore the 24th September 1937.

The recommendation of the Muzrai Commissioner agreed to by the Chief Engineer is sanctioned.

For General Secretary to Government.

To

The Muzrai Commissioner in Mysore.

The Chief Engineer of Mysore.

The Comptroller to Government.

c.f..5